

solving 2x2 go

How hard is it to solve 2x2 Go? See John Tromp's minimax C implementation, <http://tromp.github.io/java/go/twoxtwo.html> which uses no-suicide Tromp-Taylor rules with positional superko.

(What is the difference between positional superko and situational superko? Which would take longer to solve? Why?)

Tromp implemented three versions of his program: minimax, alpha-beta, and alpha-beta with good move ordering (pass is the first move option). The respective number of tree nodes is more than 1×10^{12} , 19 397 529 (max depth 58), 1 446 (max depth 22, e.g. as shown at right). The minimax value is Black wins by 1.

The tree below shows that Black wins by at least 1. (why?) A similar tree shows that Black wins by at most 1. (Exercise: create this tree.) These two trees, each with about 50 nodes, prove that the minimax value is Black wins by 1.

