

mcts example

```
def monte_carlo_tree_search(self):
    if self.winning_move is not None:
        return self.winning_move

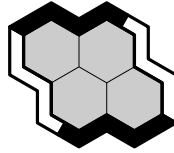
    end_time = time.time() + MCTS_TIME
    while time.time() < end_time:

        for child in self.root_node.children: # winner found?
            if child.results == float('inf'):
                self.root_node.show_data()
                return child.move

        leaf = self.traverse_and_expand(self.root_node) # traverse
        result = leaf.rollout() # rollout
        leaf.backpropagate(result) # backpropagate

    self.root_node.show_data()
    return self.get_best_move()
```

```
def traverse_and_expand(self, node: TreeNode0):  
    while not node.is_leaf:  
        node = self.best_uct(node)  
    if len(node.moves) > 0 and node.sims > 0:  
        node.expand_node()  
        node = random.choice(node.children)  
    return node
```



github repo mcts/main.py

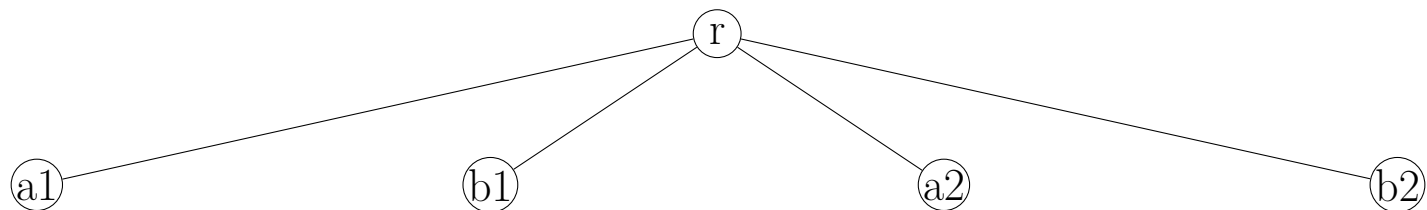
= size 2	node names	5	6	a1	b1
= mcts x		9	10	a2	b2

root node init * > 5, 6, 9, 10, done

- init tree, traverse



- expand

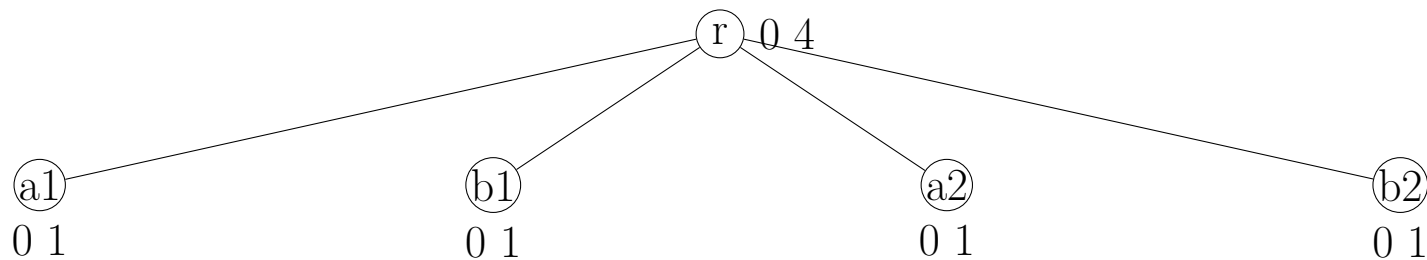


```

trav_expand    best_uct 5 no_sims_yet
trav_expand leaf * 5
sim 1.      * 5 roll 6 10 9 parent loss
trav_expand    best_uct 6 no_sims_yet
trav_expand leaf * 6
sim 2.      * 6 roll 10 5 9 parent loss
trav_expand    best_uct 9 no_sims_yet
trav_expand leaf * 9
sim 3.      * 9 roll 5 10 6 parent loss
trav_expand    best_uct 10 no_sims_yet
trav_expand leaf * 10
sim 4.      * 10 roll 5 9 6 parent loss

```

- **traverse-expand, sims 1-4.**



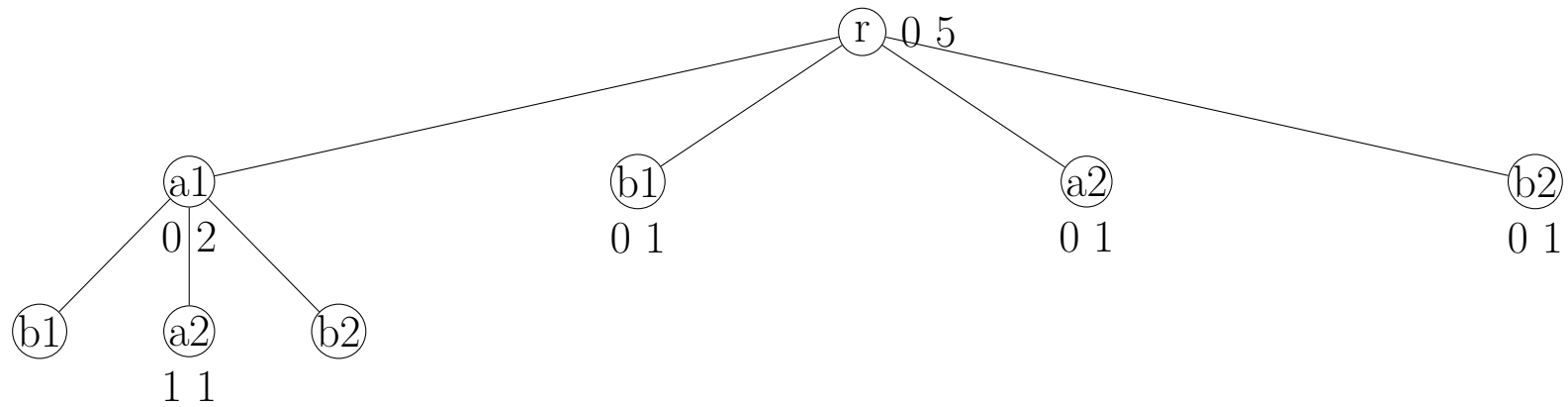
root node: win, visit(sim) counts: sum, over children
 non-root: win, visit(sim) counts: for player-who-moved

```

trav_expand    best_uct * 5
expand *    5 > 6
expand *    5 > 9
expand *    5 > 10
trav_expand leaf *    5    9
sim 5.        * 5    9 roll 6 10 parent win

```

- **traverse-expand, sim 5.**

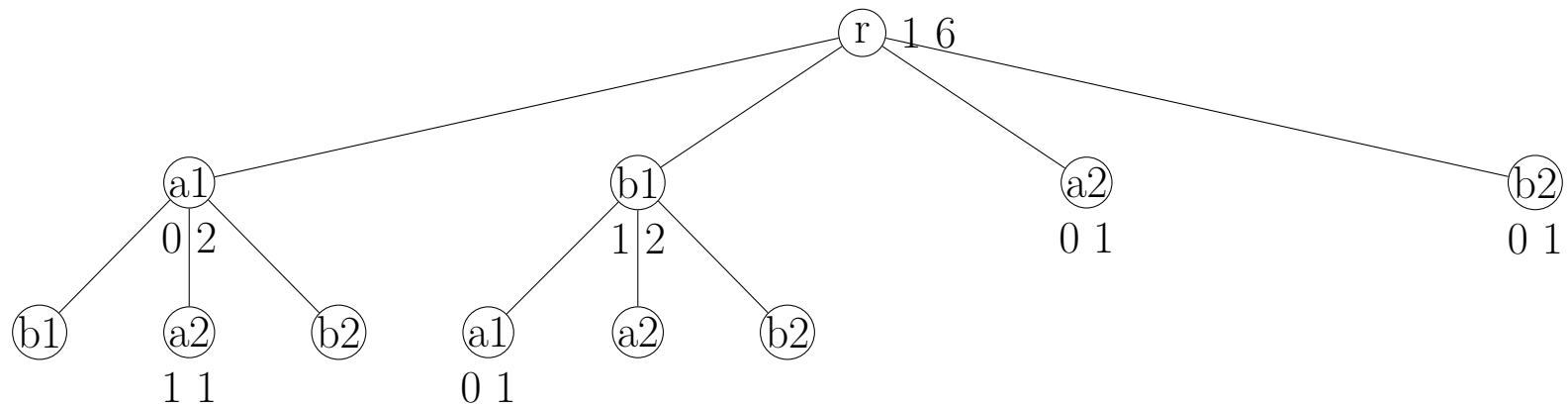


```

trav_expand    best_uct * 6
  expand *    6 > 5
  expand *    6 > 9
  expand *    6 > 10
  trav_expand leaf *    6    5
  sim 6.      *    6    5 roll 10 parent loss

```

- **traverse-expand, sim 6.**

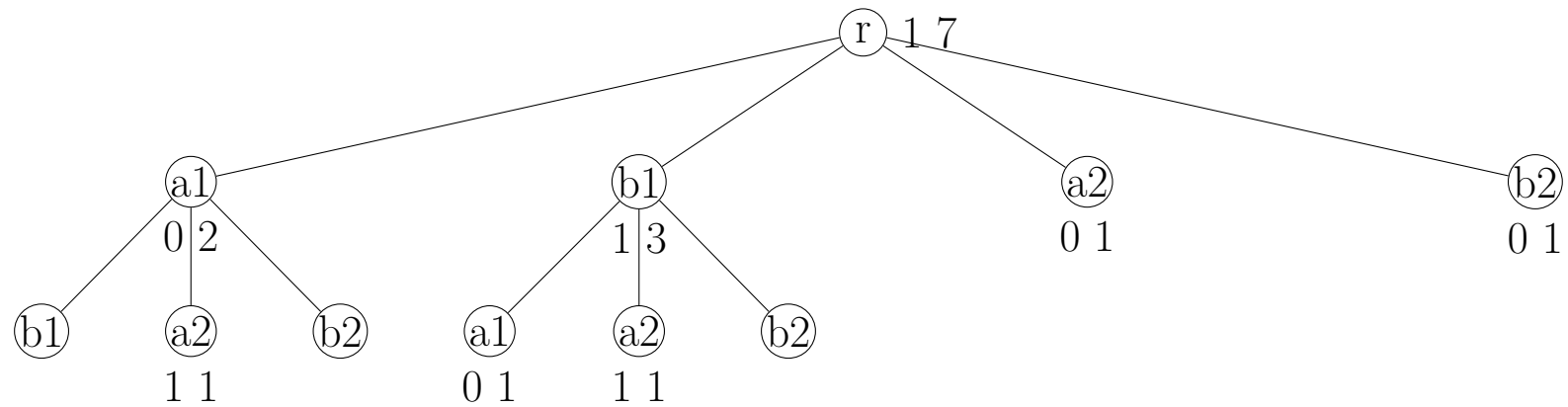


```

trav_expand  best_uct * 6  best_uct 9 no_sims_yet
trav_expand leaf * 6 9
sim 7.      * 6 9 roll 5 10 parent win

```

- **traverse-expand, sim 7.**

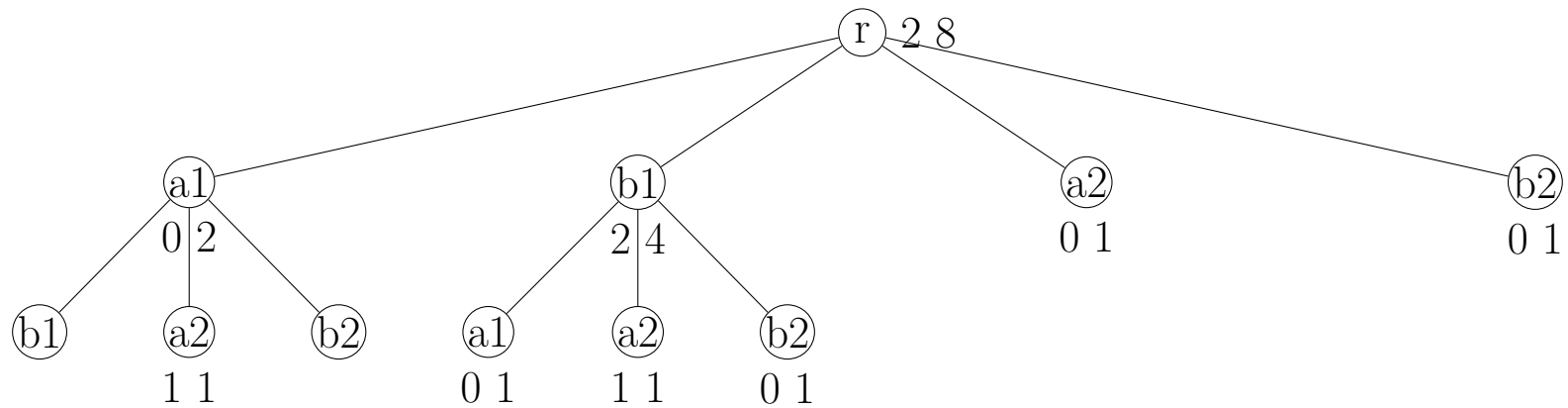


```

trav_expand    best_uct * 6  best_uct 10 no_sims_yet
trav_expand leaf *   6 10
sim  8.        *  6 10 roll  9 parent loss

```

- **traverse-expand, sim 8.**

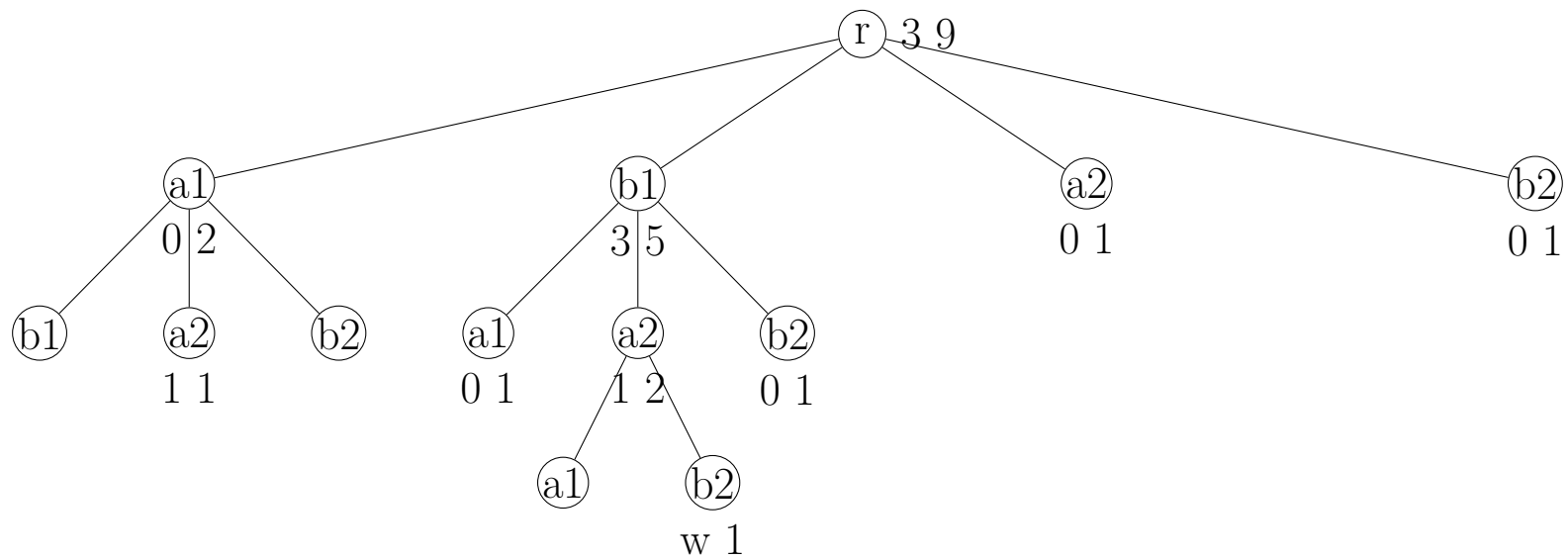



```

trav_expand  best_uct * 6  best_uct 6 9
expand * 6  9 > 5
expand * 6  9 > 10
sim 9. * 6  9 10 win

```

- **traverse-expand, sim 9.**



- results after all 19 simulations

move	sims	wins
5	1	0
6	1	0
9	11	inf
10	6	3
total	19	inf

	a	b	
1	.	.	o
2	x	.	o
		x	x