### **Visual Design in Games**

**Today's lecture** 

Introduction

What is a game?

Are games Art?

Understanding visual Design

**Thursday's lecture** 

What an image can hold?Reality and CreativityCreativity and CommunicationCommunication and Aesthetics

**Thursday's lecture** 

Perception and Meaning Solving a Design Problem The Design Process Thoughts on the Design Process

### Introduction

#### **Our main Theme is**

The purpose of any visual medium is communication

Visuals should add cohesiveness and continuity

Good visuals don't replace a good game idea



**Isabelle Cardinal** 

# The central purpose of any visual medium is communication



## Need to communicate effectively ...or else!



## The instructive force is always at work in games



The Sims/ Image courtesy of Game Spot

## Intelligent use of visuals communicate complex concepts



Simcity 4/ Image courtesy of Game Spot

## ... and not so intelligent use of visuals will hinder the experience

#### **Understanding the Medium**

What is a game?What is a computer game?Are games art or design?

What is a game?

Lets play ©

#### **Teams' Definitions of Games:**

Team Bananas: A game is an activity which requires participants that make decisions. A game has various interactive components that is defined by goals and its primarily for entertainment.

Team jade Dragon Studios: a game is an entity with participants attempting to achieve objectives and make decisions that are defined by goals primarily for entertainment and enjoyment.

Team Killer Spork: a game is a peculiarly integrated product of the designer and the player in which participants make decisions according to the pursuit of goals, in a context defined by rules, resulting in a quantifiable outcome.

Team Danger Formula (Rocks) : A game is an activity with one or more decision-makers achieving objectives defined by rules, primarily for entertainment or enjoyment. (CORRECT)

Team Qwijybo (89 points): A game an objective-based entertainment with artificial conflict: it is filled with goals to achieve, exists in a separate reality, and is for enjoyment.

#### **Game Definitions**

- A game is an activity among two or more independent decision-makers seeking to achieve their objectives in some limiting context. (Clark C. Abt)
- A game is a form of art in which participants, called players, make decisions in order to manage resources through game tokens in the pursuit of a goal. (Greg Costikyan)
- A game is a system in which players engage in an artificial conflict, defined by rules that result in a quantifiable outcome. (Salen and Zimmerman)
- A closed formal system that subjectively represents a subset of reality. (The art of computer game design, C Crawford)
- Game structure is self-contained, its rules are complete and explicit, its various components and participants interact with each other directly and often in complex ways, and the game's environment is the peculiarly integrated product of the game designer's and the player's fantasy. In this game fantasy, only pieces of reality apply not entire models of nature or behavior. (game work, ken Mcallister)



## Are games art?

Andy Warhol

#### Does



Leonardo da Vinci



Half Life 2

f

#### Does



Umberto Boccioni Unique Forms of Cintinuity in Space



Solid Snake Metal Gear Solid

### Does





Claude Monet

Elder Scrolls IV: Oblivion

f

#### So...some computer games are art



CHAOSE ZX Spectrum

#### Newer games can be considered art as well



Nintendogs DS

#### Others are definitely not...

Big Rigs: Over the Road Racing Tech Info 2004

#### **Understanding Visual Design**

**Design is an intentional action** Visual communication designer That includes: A method (design) An objective (communication) A medium of perception (vision)

### **Questions!**

#### **Review & Summery**

**Review & Summery** 

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### See you next class ©